A proposal for automatic harmony analysis with Minimalist syntax

Sean P. Anderson, University of Michigan ICCC '22 Doctoral Consortium

today

- motivation
- symbolic model
- problem: fitting to Bach chorales
- questions

exploring overlap in computational systems for music and language

GTTM (Lerdahl & Jackendoff, 1983): music does not have a syntax

exploring overlap in computational systems for music and language

GTTM (Lerdahl & Jackendoff, 1983): music does not have a syntax

...but generative linguistics has progressed since then: Minimalist Program, Chomsky (2014)

-> "Identity Thesis": Katz & Pesetsky (2011), Mukherji (2014)

towards empirical investigation of "identity thesis" theories of harmony

- do they have merit?
- better interpretable models of harmony •

given: bag of chords, each with features





Mukherji (2014)



given: bag of chords, each with features

If features "Agree", then two subtrees are <u>Merged</u>



given: bag of chords, each with features

If features "Agree", then two subtrees are <u>Merged</u>

check features to determine success



given: bag of chords, each with features

If features "Agree", then two subtrees are <u>Merged</u>

these derivations would be thrown out









Bortniansky's Tebe Poem

hand-designed feature checking

SO2. Agree(SO1, SO2) = True if and only if:

- 1) Labels(SO1)[c5] Labels(SO2)[c5] = 1 or 0, OR
- 2) Labels(SO1)[c3] Labels(SO2)[c5] = 1 or 0, OR
- 3) Labels(SO2)[type] = "minor", SO2 is a *Stufe*, and Labels(SO1)[c5] Labels(SO2)

[c3] = 1 or 0.

Agree(SO1, SO2) = False otherwise.



Anderson (2020) Mukherji (2014)





$\{C G D G C F a B^{\circ} C...\}$ {a E a d E C G a d E...} ...N ~= 300

program synthesis: handful of I/O examples -> best fitting symbolic function

goal: learned feature checking

 $\phi_{i,i}$: Labels(SO1)[feature] - Labels(SO2)[feature] ~ k feature $\in \{c5, c3, ...\}$ $\sim \in \{=,\neq\}$ $k \in \{-1, 0, 1\}$

 $(\phi_{1,1} \land \phi_{1,2} \land \dots) \lor (\phi_{2,1} \land \phi_{2,2} \land \dots) \lor \dots$



One challenge: verification

given feature-checking function: $(\phi_{1,1} \land \phi_{1,2} \land \dots) \lor (\phi_{2,1} \land \phi_{2,2} \land \dots) \lor \dots$

and input chords:

$\{ D B^{\circ} G G a C C F \dots \}$

How to verify model will produce desired ordering? (many failing derivations) [CGDGCFaB°C...]